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## **CLAIMS**

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A recombinant potyvirus infectious nucleic acid construct useful for plant cross protection, comprising a full length clone characterized only in that its HC-Pro gene conserved FRNK box sequence contains a substitution.

- A recombinant construct according to claim I wherein the nucleic acid 2) is cDNA or an RNA transcript.
- A recombinant construct according to claim 1 wherein the substitution in the conserved FRNK box is a substitution of Arg.
- recombinant construct according to claim 3 wherein Arg is substituted 4) with an amino acid of the hydrophobic group or having a bulky side chain.
- A recombinant construct according to claim 4 wherein Arg is substituted 5) with Ile.
- NUL recombinant potyvirus infectious nucleic acid construct according to claim 1-5 wherein the potyvirus is ZYMV.
  - A recombinant construct according to claim 6 wherein the construct is 7) ZYMV-AG1.
  - A recombinant construct according to claim 17 further containing a 8) substitution which effectively abolishes aphid transmissibility.
  - A recombinant construct according to claim 8 wherein the 9) substitution which effectively abolishes aphid transmissibility is a substitution of the Ala residue at position 10 in the conserved DAG triplet in the N terminal region of the CP.

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- A recombinant construct according to claim 7,8 and 9 useful for plant  $\mathbf{I}(0)$ cross protection wherein the cross protection is against severe strains of ZYMV.

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- A recombinant potyvirus infectious nucleic acid construct according to 11) claims 1-6 wherein the potyvirus is selected from BCMV, BYMV, BtMV, MWMV, OYDV, PRSV, PSiV, PepMoV, PVMV, CGVBV, GEV, ISMV, JGMV, LYSV, LMV, MDMV, PPV, PVA, PVV, PVY, SCMV, SPFMV, TEV, TVMV, TBV, TuMV, WMV-2, YMV and ZYFV.
- A recombinant construct according to claims 1-11 further useful for 12) the transient expression of foreign nucleic acid in plants wherein the full length clone has, in any position, a sequence of DNA or RNA inserted into the full length clone.
- A method for providing protection against viral infection in plants 13) comprising inoculating plants with the recombinant potyvirus infectious construct as defined in any of the preceding claims.
- A method according to claim 13 wherein inoculating plants is done 14) by mechanical inoculation or by bombardment.

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- A method for introducing foreign nucleic acid into plants 15 comprising infecting a plant with a full length clone as defined in claim 11.
- A method for the production of a mild strain of potyvirus 16) comprising inoculating plants with the recombinant potyvirus infectious construct as defined in any of the preceding claims and collecting the resulting progeny.

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A virus conta

A virus containing the recombinant construct as defined by claim 1 and as produced according to claim 16.

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- 18) Produce inoculated with the recombinant construct as defined in the preceding claims and in the method according to claim 13.
- 19) Produce according to claim 18 wherein the produce are curcurbits.

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20) Compositions for plant inoculation or for transient expression of foreign nucleic acid in plants containing, as an active ingredient, the recombinant construct according to claim 1-12 or a virus containing the recombinant construct according to claim 17.